Hackinbo 2018



Cloud Forensics: Google

Extracting Google Account data

In This Presentation

- Cloud and Over-the-Air Acquisition
- Synchronized data
- Passwords
- Two-Factor Authentication

Cloud Forensics

Cloud Acquisition: Why?

- Helps dealing with locked and encrypted devices
 - Android 6 and up encrypted by default
- Google Account may contain more data than the phone itself
- Last resort: may succeed where all other methods fail
- Google collects information from all signed-in devices



Cloud Forensics

Cloud Acquisition Helps Bypass All of This:

- Secure Lock Screen
- Locked Bootloader
- Factory Reset Protection (FRP)
- Full-Disk Encryption (FDE) and File-Based Encryption (FBE)
- Device is broken, wiped, or locked

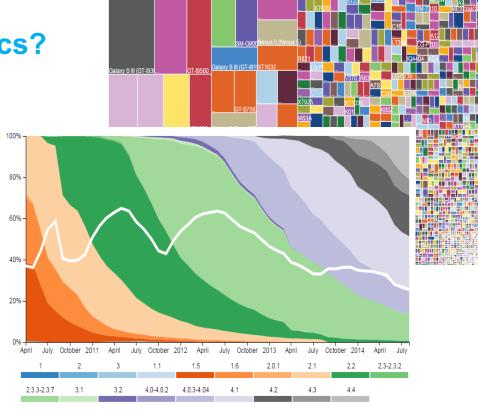


Google: Why Cloud Forensics?

- Tens of thousand device models
- Several thousand manufacturers
- Extreme platform fragmentation
- Not every Android device is a Google device
- Acquisition approaches vary

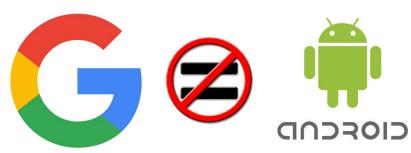
Google Account acquisition

- Single point of entry
- Unified approach
- Impressive amount of information



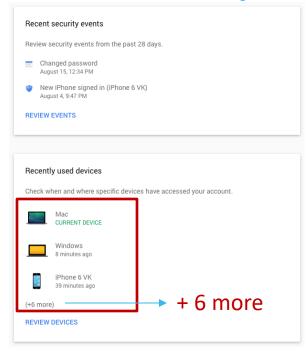
Android Open Source vs. Google Mobile Services

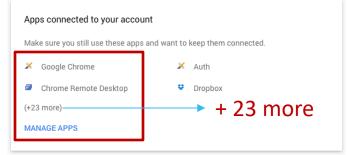
- Not every Android device is a Google device
- AOSP does not mean GMS.
- Google collects data from other sources if user signs in to:
 - Chrome browser
 - Google Maps
 - Gmail
 - Google Search
- Including competing platforms

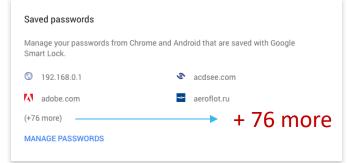


Google Collects Data from Multiple Sources

- Multiple devices
 - Mac
 - Windows
 - iPhone
 - iPad
 - ...and Android
- Apps
 - Dropbox
 - Authenticator
 - Chrome
 - Remote desktop
 - Many more







Google Account: What's Inside

- User data
- All connected devices
- Devices/browsers that requested access
- Applications that requested access
- Google ads settings (age, interests etc.)
- Contacts
- Calendars
- Notes
- Mails
- Albums (photos/puctures/videos)
- Hangouts conversations
- Chrome
 - History
 - Synced passwords and autofill data
 - Bookmarks
 - Search history
 - YouTube [search] history
- A lot of statistical information



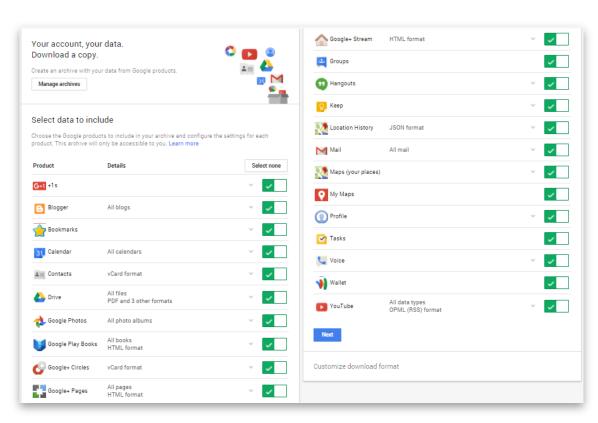
Top 10 Smartphone Apps

(source: comScore report, June 2015)

- Facebook
- YouTube
- Facebook Messenger
- Google Search
- Google Play

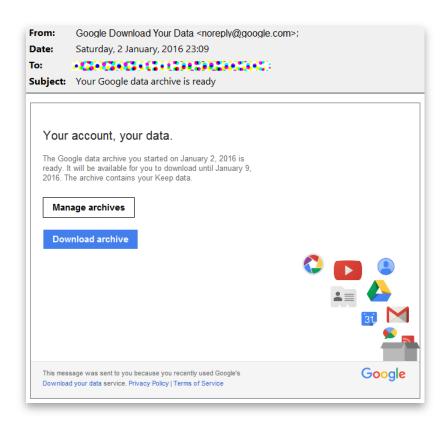
Google Takeout

- Leaves traces
- Not everything is exported
- Limited flexibility
- Numerous awkward formats



Google Takeout

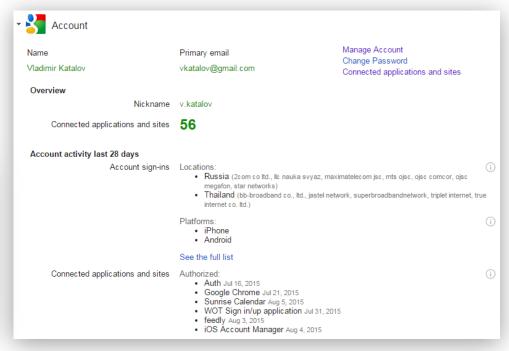
- User alerted via email
- Example of email alert >>



Google Dashboard – Account Activity

Not available via Google Takeout





Google Dashboard - Not Available via Google Takeout

Account

- email
- number of Google API clients (sites and apps)
- account time: personal, work, both
- Activities in last 28 days
 - browsers and OSs that had access
 - locations
 - new apps and sites

YouTube

- number of videos and playlists loaded
- user name
- sex
- last video rating (+video name and date)
- activities for last 28 days
 - number of views, by day
 - total views
 - searches
 - likes and dislikes

Search history (query + date)

- last Web search
- last image search
- last news search
- last video search
- last maps search
- last books search
- activities for last 28 days
 - top 10 searches
 - percentage of searches by category (web, image etc.)
 - activity (by day)

Google Sync. (non-Android devices)

- number of bookmarks
- last sync date
- number of passwords
- number of Chrome extensions

Profile info

- Google+ name
- profile URL
- number of phone numbers
- number of "+1"

Gmail

- number of mail threads
- last thread subject
- number of messages in inbox
- last incoming message subject
- number of sent mails
- last sent mail subject

Android

- make, model
- · first auth date/time
- last activity date/time
- apps that backup their data (name, date, size)

Chrome Sync

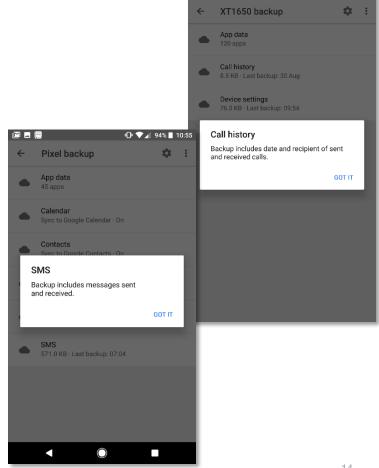
- All signed-in devices
- Bookmarks
- Browsing history
- Open tabs
- Forms
- Passwords
- Page transitions
- Some data not saved by Google Takeout

access them from Chrome o	ookmarks, history, passwords, and oth n any device. stored items, including those not visil		rely to your Google Account and allo	w yo
Apps	Extensions		Settings	
7	7		131	
Autofill	Omnibox History		Themes	
251	185		1	
Bookmarks	Passwords	a	Open Tabs	
236	141		119	

Calls and Text Messages

- Call logs
 - Android 6 and newer, recent Google Play Services
- Text messages
 - All devices: Android 8.0 Oreo
 - Google Pixel and Pixel XL: Android 7.1.1 and newer

 User's Google Account contains call logs and text messages backed up by all compatible devices

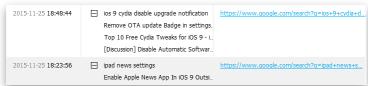


Google Chrome: Search & Browsing History

- Collected on all signed-in devices
- Not just Android

https://history.google.com/history/

- Total searches
- Searches by day
- Top search clicks
- Map search history
- Voice search history
- Info on devices
- Location history



What is saved:

- Searches in all Google services
- Browser or mobile application
- Actions for search results (opened or not)
- Actions on Ads (clicks/purchases)
- IP address
- Browser information

Google Takeout does NOT work with history

7 1 7

Google Forensics

Android Device Backups

- Google Calendar settings
- Wi-Fi networks & password
- Home screen wallpapers
- Gmail settings
- Apps installed through Google Play
- Display settings
- Language & Input settings
- Date & Time
- 3rd party app settings & data (extremely limited)



Back up to Google Drive

Automatic backup ensures you can easily restore or switch phones at any time. Learn more

Backup includes:

Apps and app data

Calendar

Call history

Contacts

Device settings (including Wi-Fi passwords)

Photos and videos

SMS

Calendar, contacts, photos, and videos are synced to your Google Account and may be used across services.

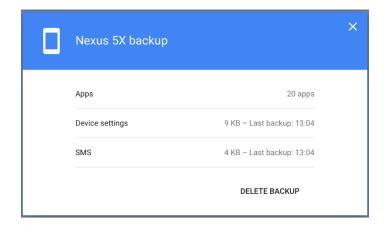
Turn off backup

Ok



Android Device Backups: Limitations

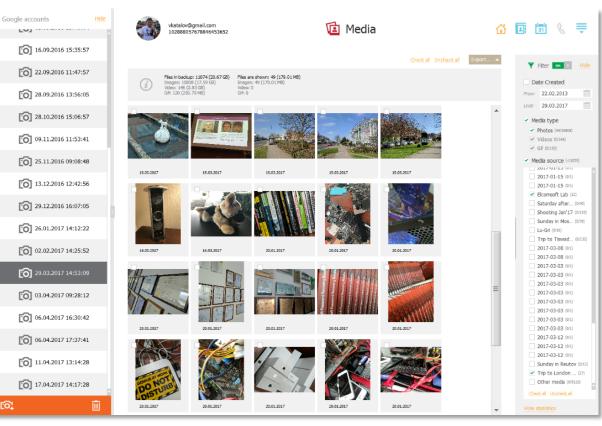
- Limited content
- Nearly useless in real life
- Developers can disable backups per app
- Developers must explicitly enable backups to make use of Android 6.0 features
- Google not using backups for its own apps
- Facebook disables backups as well
- Yes, even in Android 8.0



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Google Photos

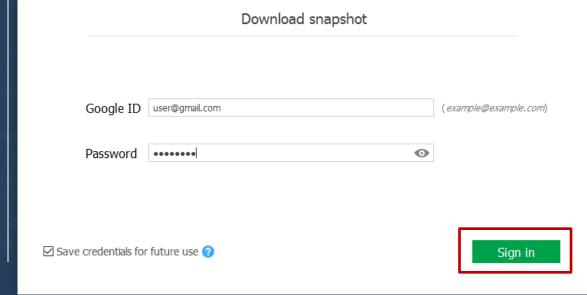
- Albums/events
- Comments
- **EXIF**
- Geo tags
- Subscriptions
- View counters
- People



Google Account Acquisition:

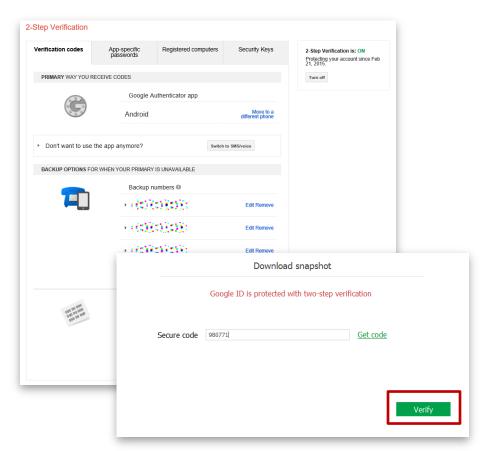
Elcomsoft Cloud Explorer

Google ID + password



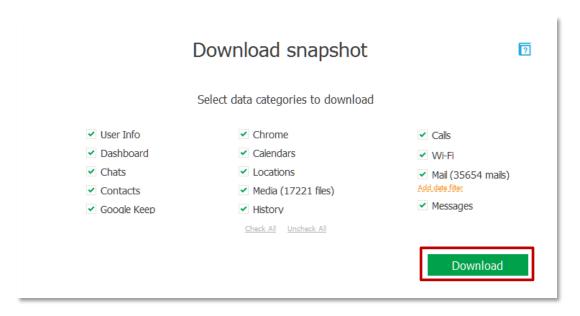
Two-factor authentication

- Google relies on OATH tokens via Google Authenticator app
- Generic authenticator apps are compatible
- Single-use backup codes
- Must have access to the secondary authentication factor



What's Available via Elcomsoft Cloud Explorer

- User profile
- Mail, Messages
- Contacts
- Notes (Google Keep)
- History
- Chrome data
- Media
- Calendars
- Dashboard
- Location history
- Android data



Built-in Viewer

- Explore user's Google Account
- Navigate by category
- Search messages, view pictures, access calendar events etc.



Contacts (0)



Calendars (0)



Calls (0)



Chrome (0)



Dashboard (0)



Locations (1015)



Mail (0)



Media (0)



Messages (0)



Google Keep (0)



History (0)



Wi-Fi (0)



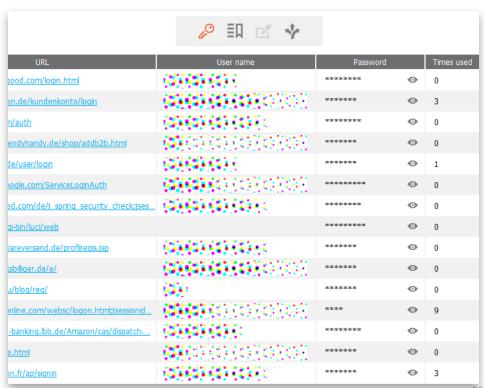
Chats (0)



User Info (0)

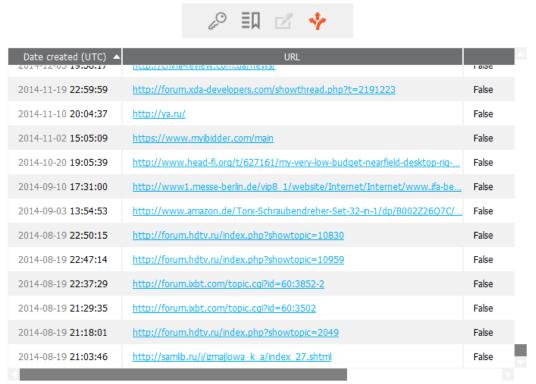
Passwords

- Data from Google Chrome
- Synced between all signedin devices
- Not just Android
- Screenshot: sorry, we masked the actual usernames and passwords
 :)
- Also available: bookmarks, page transitions



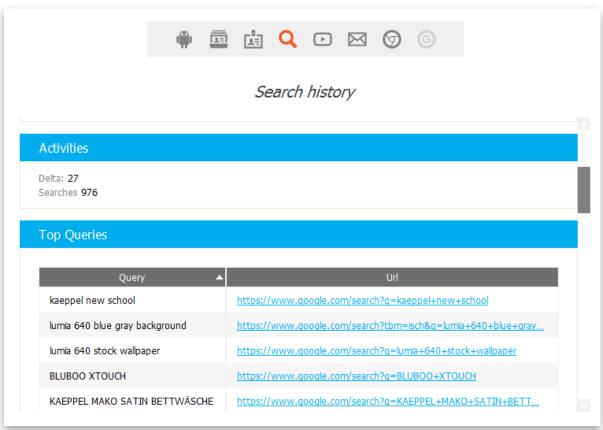
Page Transitions

- Where did the user go after firing a search?
- Data comes from:
 - Google Chrome
 - Google searches on other browsers (if signed-in)



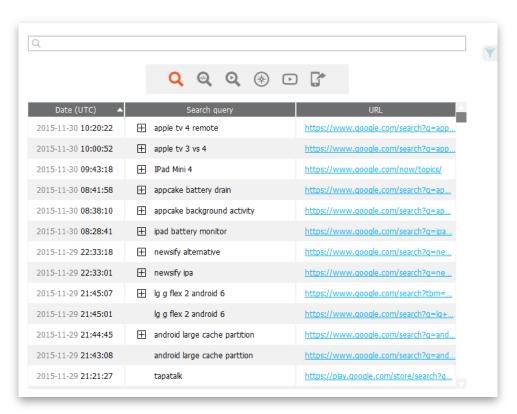
Search History

- Combined data
- Google Chrome
- Google searches in other browsers (signed-in)
- All platforms (desktops, laptops, tablets, phones)



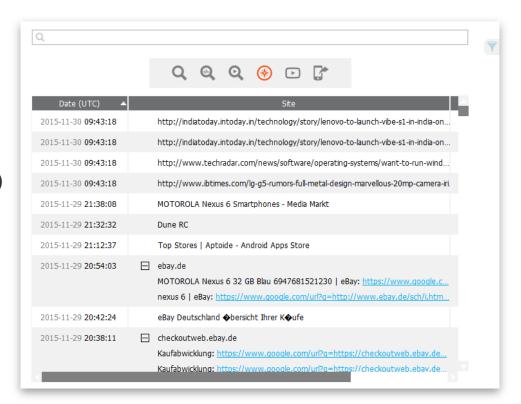
Browsing History

- Before Android 6.0
 - Browsing history easily available to "monitoring" apps
- Android 6.0 and up
 - Access to browsing history is limited
 - No "monitoring" app can access browsing history without root
 - This data can still be extracted from the cloud
- Android 6 market share: 32.2% (Sep 2017), Android 7: 15.8% https://developer.android.com/about/dash boards/index.html



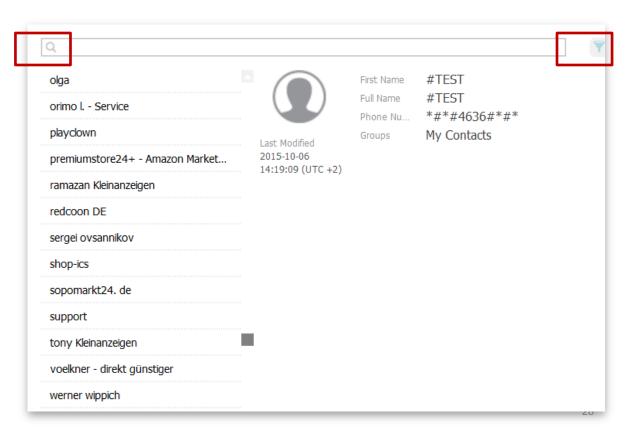
Browsing History

- Can be viewed as a tree
- Convenient per-domain grouping
- Page title and URL (where available)



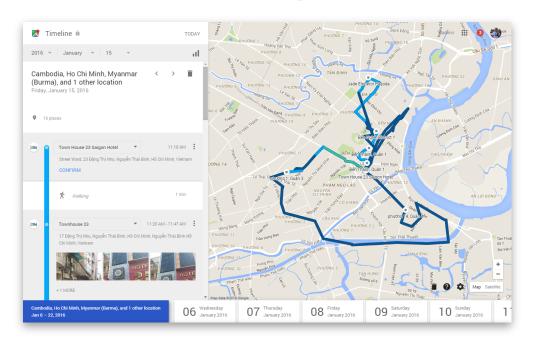
Contacts

- Conveniently synchronized
- Available for extraction
- Filtering helps find specific contacts (e.g. all contacts with phone numbers, names etc.)



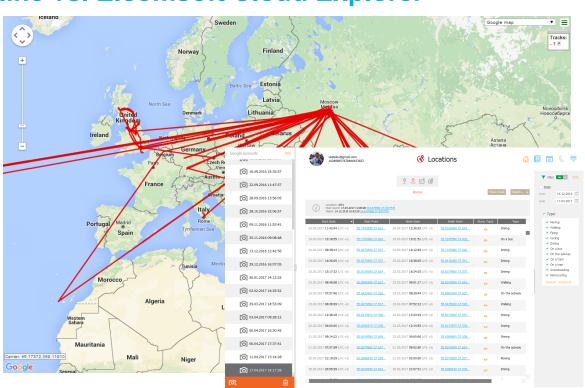
Location: Google Timeline vs. Elcomsoft Cloud Explorer

- Comprehensive analysis
- Single day view only
- Displays suggested places and activities (e.g. time spent at a certain establishment)



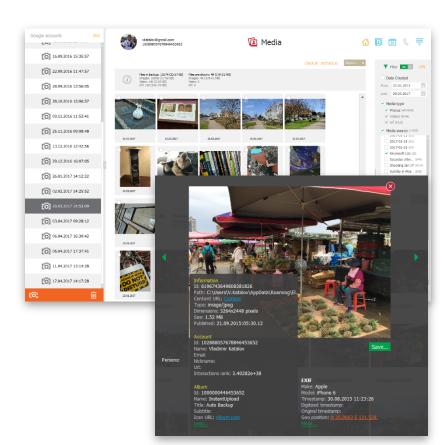
Location: Google Timeline vs. Elcomsoft Cloud Explorer

- Selectable date range
- Adjustable scale
- Facts only (location + date & time)
- List and map views



Media

- Photos from all user's devices can be uploaded to Google Photos
- Can be downloaded with Elcomsoft Cloud Explorer or manually via Google Drive
- Google Photos not the same as Google Drive!
- More information (e.g. tagged faces, location data, street addresses etc.)
- Elcomsoft Cloud Explorer uses Google Photos to access full image metadata



Google and Privacy Concerns

- Users can delete data stored in their Google Account
- Google offers various options
- No all-in-one "stop tracking and delete all saved data" switch
- Various trackers must be disabled individually through various Google pages
- Work in progress: tool for disabling
 Google tracking and clearing collected data

Remove photos

Photos show up on your timeline when they're uploaded to Google Photos. You can delete photos from your timeline, but they won't be deleted from Google Photos.

- 1. On your computer, go to your timeline Z.
- 2. In the top right of the photo, click the check mark for each photo you want to delete.
- 3. Choose Remove photo.

Delete a day

You can delete location data from a chosen day. Deleting location data takes it away permanently and neither you nor Google will be able to access it again.

- 1. On your computer, go to your timeline Z.
- 2. Click on the day you want to delete
- 3. In the panel on the left, go to the top right and click Remove
- 4. Select Delete day.

Delete all Location History

You can delete all your Location History data. When you delete your location data, neither you nor Google will be able to access it again.

To delete Location History, follow the steps below.

- 1. On your computer, go to your timeline .
- 2. In the bottom right, click Remove 📋 . You can also click Settings 📩
- 3. Select Delete all Location History

Turn on or pause Location History

When you enable Location History, Google records your location data and places in your Google Account. To turn on or pause your Location History, follow the steps below:

- 2. At the bottom, select Enable Location History or Pause Location History

Google Cloud Backups: Conclusion

- Data in Android backups extremely limited
- Massive amounts of information synced with Google Account
- Browsing history, searches and page transitions, comprehensive location history, mail, notes, pictures and much more can be acquired
- Google Takeout: free, limited data, sends user alert, leaves traces, data in different cumbersome formats, analysis very difficult
- Elcomsoft Phone Breaker: forensically sound, complete acquisition and analysis



Tools Mentioned in This Presentation

- Elcomsoft Cloud Explorer cloud acquisition of Google Accounts
- Elcomsoft Mobile Forensic Bundle contains all of the above tools in PC and Mac versions at a 30% discount

